RESOURCE SURVEY REPORT Catch Summary

NOAA Fisheries Service Northeast Fisheries Science Center

Atlantic Surfclam – Ocean Quahog Survey Delmarva Peninsula – Nantucket Shoals 12 August – 16 August 2021

Submitted to: NOAA, NEFSC Peter Chase NOAA Fisheries Service Northeast Fisheries Science Center166 Water Street Woods Hole, MA 02543 Phone: (508) 495-2348 Email: <u>Peter.Chase@noaa.gov</u>

Date: 2021

# Resource Survey Report Atlantic Surfclam/Ocean Quahog

Delmarva Peninsula – Georges Bank 12 August – 16 August 2021

F/V E.S.S. Pursuit

NOAA Fisheries Service Northeast Fisheries Science Center Woods Hole, MA 02543

NOAR



The F/V E.S.S. Pursuit departs New Bedford harbor



Ocean quahogs (Arctica islandica) to be weighed and measured



A scientist sorts the catch on the deck of the *Pursuit* 

## **RESOURCE SURVEY REPORT**

Catch Summary

NOAA Fisheries Service Northeast Fisheries Science Center

#### Atlantic Surfclam – Ocean Quahog Survey

Delmarva Peninsula – Nantucket Shoals 12 August – 16 August 2021

The 2021 region-wide survey for Atlantic surfclam, *Spisula solidissima*; and ocean quahog, *Arctica islandica*, was conducted in continental shelf waters from Delmarva Peninsula to Nantucket Shoals aboard the F/V *E.S.S. Pursuit*. The survey, conducted by the Northeast Fisheries Science Center, provides indices of abundance and recruitment for both species.

The following charts and station data describe the distribution of surfclams and ocean quahogs during the survey. Five-minute tows were made at the speed of 3.0 knots, scope of 2:1, and with a commercial-style hydraulic dredge equipped with a 13-foot-wide cutting blade and a surface-supplied manifold positioned on the forward end of the dredge. Survey stations were randomly selected to provide unbiased abundance measurements. Therefore, these stations were not always on or near known locations of clam concentrations.

In this report, data are summarized from audited catch files generated from the Fisheries Scientific Computer System. Clam catch quantity is recorded in numbers of clams, while depth is recorded in fathoms. Percentage estimates of surfclam catches are also reported by four categories of shell height: between 0" to 4.75", 4.76" to 5.00", 5.01" to 5.50", and greater than 5.50". Distribution plots indicate relative numbers of surfclams and ocean quahogs caught on each tow. For further information, contact:

Charles Keith NOAA National Marine Fisheries Service Northeast Fisheries Science Center 166 Water Street Woods Hole, MA 02543 Phone: (508)-495-2348 Email: <u>charles.keith@noaa.gov</u>

To view this report online, go to the NOAA Repository Library website and choose:

- Resource Surveys Reports
- Surfclam and Ocean Quahog Survey RSRs
- Year of interest

## **Appendix 1**

A working group (WG) consisting of Northeast Fisheries Science Center (NEFSC) and Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council (MAFMC) staff, academic partners and interested persons met during 2017 to develop ideas for improving the NEFSC clam survey. The goals were to improve the precision and utility of survey data used in stock assessments and to use survey resources more efficiently. Several changes recommended by the working group were adopted for the 2018 NEFSC Atlantic Surfclam and Ocean Quahog Survey; among these were changes to the survey strata. Strata were separated by species (Atlantic surfclam and ocean quahog) and the total area covered by the survey was reduced. The new strata are individually larger and focus the survey on the areas where each species occurs. These changes allow for more tows within each stratum and put fewer tows in areas where there are no clams.

## **Field Notes**

In an effort to share some of the natural history observations made during the clam survey, we have requested that the Chief Scientists on each part of the cruise comment on some of the more interesting catches that were brought aboard the F/V *E.S.S. Pursuit*.

#### Leg 1:

In 2021, the Northeast Fisheries Science Center primarily targeted Atlantic surfclams (*Spisula solidissima*) at random stations in newly stratified depth regions throughout the Mid-Atlantic and Southern New England. Leg 1 began from New Bedford, MA, and worked south and offshore until completing operations in Atlantic City, NJ. A total of 72 stations were completed.

#### Leg 2:

The second leg departed from Atlantic City, NJ, on August 16<sup>th</sup>, but was aborted due to mechanical issues.

#### Leg 3:

The third leg was aborted due to mechanical issues.





| Stratum | Station | Latitude | Longitude | Lorans<br>TD 1 | Lorans<br>TD 2 | Depth     | Number of<br>Surfclams | %<br>Surfclams | %<br>Surfclams | %<br>Surfclams | %<br>Surfclams | Number of<br>Quahogs |
|---------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|----------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
|         |         |          |           | ·              |                | (Fathoms) |                        | 0-4.74"        | 4.76-<br>5.00" | 5.01-<br>5.50" | >5.50"         |                      |
| 35      | 3       | 3948.6   | 7332.1    | X26693.0       | Y43300.3       | 18.6      | 501                    | 26.7           | 22.2           | 41.1           | 10             | 150                  |
| 35      | 4       | 3950     | 7316.1    | X26579.5       | Y43306.5       | 23        | 252                    | 52.4           | 20.2           | 21             | 6.3            | 27                   |
| 35      | 5       | 3947.6   | 7315.1    | X26568.8       | Y43282.8       | 22.4      | 1266                   | 44.3           | 19.2           | 29.9           | 6.6            | 161                  |
| 35      | 6       | 3943.8   | 7321      | X26605.7       | Y43248.1       | 20.8      | 226                    | 27.4           | 18.1           | 38.5           | 15.9           | 25                   |
| 35      | 7       | 3942.9   | 7324.9    | X26632.1       | Y43240.8       | 18        | 622                    | 11.9           | 9              | 37.3           | 41.8           | 34                   |
| 35      | 8       | 3936.2   | 7333.3    | X26680.6       | Y43176.6       | 20.8      | 281                    | 18.1           | 9.6            | 36.3           | 35.9           | 14                   |
| 35      | 9       | 3932.4   | 7333.3    | X26674.6       | Y43138.4       | 19.7      | 595                    | 8.6            | 4.5            | 29.4           | 57.5           | 45                   |
| 35      | 10      | 3938.2   | 7325.4    | X26628.5       | Y43194.4       | 18        | 361                    | 14.4           | 7.2            | 40.7           | 37.7           | 15                   |
| 35      | 11      | 3935.8   | 7324.7    | X26620.2       | Y43170.4       | 20.2      | 562                    | 23.8           | 14.9           | 33.5           | 27.8           | 102                  |
| 35      | 12      | 3938.9   | 7312.1    | X26535.9       | Y43197.1       | 21.3      | 450                    | 33.3           | 20.9           | 35.1           | 10.7           | 68                   |
| 3S      | 13      | 3941.9   | 7308.2    | X26511.8       | Y43224.7       | 23        | 182                    | 54.4           | 9.9            | 30.8           | 4.9            | 66                   |
| 35      | 14      | 3935.2   | 7306.5    | X26492.3       | Y43159.5       | 23        | 192                    | 29.7           | 18.8           | 37.5           | 14.1           | 127                  |
| 3S      | 15      | 3934.3   | 7313.4    | X26539.4       | Y43152.6       | 20.8      | 477                    | 28.1           | 20.5           | 34.4           | 17             | 98                   |
| 3S      | 16      | 3926.6   | 7319.8    | X26574.2       | Y43078.2       | 18        | 109                    | 32.1           | 16.5           | 33.9           | 17.4           | 1                    |
| 3S      | 18      | 3926.3   | 7325.6    | X26613.2       | Y43076.0       | 17.5      | 505                    | 22.4           | 7.9            | 31.5           | 38.2           | 22                   |
| 35      | 19      | 3928.9   | 7329.7    | X26644.7       | Y43102.6       | 18.6      | 311                    | 17.7           | 7.7            | 38.3           | 36.3           | 49                   |
| 35      | 20      | 3921.7   | 7331.2    | X26644.6       | Y43030.3       | 25.7      | 9                      | 33.3           | 22.2           | 11.1           | 33.3           | 2955                 |
| 35      | 21      | 3919.9   | 7338.6    | X26691.2       | Y43012.3       | 23        | 21                     | 33.3           | 14.3           | 38.1           | 14.3           | 462                  |
| 35      | 22      | 3917.3   | 7333      | X26650.5       | Y42985.9       | 25.7      | 53                     | 49.1           | 17             | 26.4           | 7.5            | 640                  |
| 35      | 23      | 3916.2   | 7327.5    | X26612.8       | Y42975.0       | 24.6      | 0                      | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0                    |
| 35      | 24      | 3913.4   | 7329.3    | X26621.1       | Y42946.8       | 24.1      | 703                    | 60             | 21.3           | 16.9           | 1.7            | 723                  |
| 35      | 25      | 3913     | 7327      | X26605.6       | Y42942.9       | 23        | 807                    | 49.1           | 24.9           | 21.9           | 4.1            | 529                  |
| 35      | 27      | 3859.9   | 7341.1    | X26679.1       | Y42807.3       | 24.6      | 61                     | 88.5           | 6.6            | 4.9            | 0              | 223                  |
| 35      | 28      | 3854.8   | 7344.8    | X26695.2       | Y42753.6       | 25.7      | 358                    | 67             | 19.6           | 10.6           | 2.8            | 729                  |
| 35      | 29      | 3851.1   | 7348.8    | X26714.7       | Y42713.7       | 22.4      | 862                    | 43.2           | 29.4           | 23.8           | 3.7            | 312                  |
| 35      | 31      | 3845.3   | 7348.4    | X26704.6       | Y42653.8       | 24.6      | 924                    | 63.2           | 24.2           | 12.6           | 0              | 637                  |
| 35      | 32      | 3844     | 7401.4    | X26780.0       | Y42633.1       | 25.7      | 5                      | 40             | 40             | 20             | 0              | 281                  |
| 3S      | 33      | 3840.9   | 7403      | X26784.8       | Y42599.4       | 27.3      | 0                      | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 374                  |
| 3S      | 40      | 3826.7   | 7414.9    | X26831.4       | Y42439.9       | 26.2      | 209                    | 65.6           | 19.6           | 12.9           | 1.9            | 299                  |
| 3S      | 41      | 3823.5   | 7423      | X26871.3       | Y42398.5       | 21.3      | 925                    | 20.5           | 27.2           | 40.5           | 11.7           | 10                   |

Table 1: Catch summary report from NOAA Fisheries Service, Northeast Fisheries Science Center's Surfclam / Ocean Quahog Survey12 August – 16 August 2021

| Stratum | Station | Latitude | Longitude | Lorans<br>TD 1 | Lorans<br>TD 2 | Depth | Number of<br>Surfclams | %<br>Surfclams | %<br>Surfclams | %<br>Surfclams | %<br>Surfclams | Number of<br>Quahogs |
|---------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|----------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| 35      | 42      | 3821.6   | 7428.8    | X26899.9       | Y42372.7       | 22.4  | 14                     | 28.6           | 0              | 35.7           | 35.7           | 3                    |
| 35      | 43      | 3820.4   | 7427.3    | X26889.8       | Y42361.0       | 20.8  | 157                    | 21             | 19.1           | 47.1           | 12.7           | 1                    |
| 35      | 44      | 3816.9   | 7432.2    | X26910.4       | Y42318.2       | 19.7  | 51                     | 17.6           | 17.6           | 49             | 15.7           | 0                    |
| 35      | 45      | 3808.1   | 7420.6    | X26834.9       | Y42235.3       | 22.4  | 159                    | 62.3           | 18.9           | 16.4           | 2.5            | 3                    |
| 35      | 47      | 3804.1   | 7428      | X26867.9       | Y42184.0       | 23    | 295                    | 52.2           | 27.5           | 20             | 0.3            | 0                    |
| 35      | 48      | 3758.5   | 7436.6    | X26903.8       | Y42113.0       | 19.1  | 42                     | 57.1           | 21.4           | 19             | 2.4            | 1                    |
| 35      | 49      | 3800.6   | 7439.4    | X26921.5       | Y42132.4       | 17    | 25                     | 8              | 0              | 20             | 72             | 0                    |
| 35      | 50      | 3813.1   | 7441.9    | X26955.5       | Y42266.7       | 17.5  | 4                      | 50             | 0              | 25             | 25             | 0                    |
| 35      | 51      | 3822.6   | 7437.6    | X26949.4       | Y42375.4       | 18.6  | 1                      | 0              | 0              | 0              | 100            | 0                    |
| 35      | 52      | 3828.7   | 7437.5    | X26960.1       | Y42442.6       | 12.6  | 0                      | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0                    |
| 35      | 53      | 3834.4   | 7435.7    | X26960.8       | Y42506.8       | 15.9  | 256                    | 7.8            | 3.1            | 37.5           | 51.6           | 0                    |
| 35      | 54      | 3832.2   | 7431.3    | X26932.2       | Y42486.1       | 18.6  | 137                    | 4.4            | 2.9            | 40.1           | 52.6           | 0                    |
| 35      | 55      | 3831.9   | 7426.4    | X26904.3       | Y42486.6       | 23.5  | 9                      | 0              | 33.3           | 33.3           | 33.3           | 0                    |
| 35      | 56      | 3835     | 7422.3    | X26886.5       | Y42523.4       | 23    | 4                      | 0              | 0              | 50             | 50             | 0                    |
| 35      | 57      | 3837.3   | 7422.2    | X26889.9       | Y42548.3       | 20.8  | 0                      | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0                    |
| 35      | 58      | 3841.3   | 7427.5    | X26927.4       | Y42588.2       | 17    | 4                      | 25             | 0              | 25             | 50             | 0                    |
| 35      | 59      | 3842.2   | 7427.7    | X26930.3       | Y42597.8       | 18    | 1                      | 0              | 0              | 100            | 0              | 0                    |
| 35      | 60      | 3841.6   | 7422.6    | X26899.8       | Y42594.6       | 20.2  | 0                      | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0                    |
| 35      | 61      | 3842.7   | 7413.4    | X26848.4       | Y42612.2       | 21.9  | 234                    | 30.3           | 29.1           | 29.9           | 10.7           | 15                   |
| 35      | 62      | 3848.2   | 7414.9    | X26866.6       | Y42670.3       | 19.1  | 282                    | 16.3           | 13.1           | 35.1           | 35.5           | 3                    |
| 35      | 63      | 3846.1   | 7411.2    | X26841.2       | Y42649.9       | 22.4  | 549                    | 26.2           | 22.4           | 40.4           | 10.9           | 37                   |
| 35      | 64      | 3848.4   | 7404.1    | X26802.8       | Y42678.1       | 24.6  | 7                      | 57.1           | 14.3           | 14.3           | 14.3           | 115                  |
| 35      | 65      | 3851.8   | 7406.2    | X26820.9       | Y42713.1       | 22.4  | 0                      | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 165                  |
| 35      | 66      | 3854.9   | 7408.7    | X26841.2       | Y42745.0       | 21.9  | 151                    | 4.6            | 2              | 13.2           | 80.1           | 12                   |
| 35      | 67      | 3856.5   | 7402.5    | X26806.2       | Y42764.5       | 20.8  | 307                    | 10.4           | 5.2            | 40.7           | 43.6           | 10                   |
| 35      | 68      | 3858.2   | 7359.9    | X26793.1       | Y42783.4       | 19.7  | 176                    | 9.7            | 5.7            | 34.1           | 50.6           | 118                  |
| 35      | 69      | 3901.6   | 7352.4    | X26752.0       | Y42821.5       | 19.7  | 424                    | 20             | 11.1           | 38.2           | 30.7           | 435                  |
| 35      | 70      | 3909.7   | 7356.4    | X26790.3       | Y42905.2       | 19.1  | 196                    | 5.6            | 7.1            | 26.5           | 60.7           | 56                   |
| 35      | 71      | 3911.3   | 7355.3    | X26786.0       | Y42922.1       | 18.6  | 45                     | 15.6           | 2.2            | 26.7           | 55.6           | 5                    |
| 35      | 72      | 3912     | 7400.6    | X26821.1       | Y42928.6       | 13.1  | 80                     | 2.5            | 0              | 15             | 82.5           | 2                    |
| 4S      | 17      | 3924     | 7317.7    | X26556.9       | Y43052.3       | 27.9  | 26                     | 69.2           | 3.8            | 23.1           | 3.8            | 885                  |
| 4S      | 26      | 3911     | 7320.6    | X26561.7       | Y42923.5       | 29.5  | 6                      | 66.7           | 16.7           | 16.7           | 0              | 1007                 |
| 4S      | 30      | 3846.1   | 7340.1    | X26655.8       | Y42666.2       | 27.9  | 75                     | 93.3           | 4              | 2.7            | 0              | 274                  |
| 4S      | 34      | 3838.8   | 7402.2    | X26777.0       | Y42577.8       | 26.8  | 2                      | 100            | 0              | 0              | 0              | 626                  |

| Stratum | Station | Latitude | Longitude | Lorans<br>TD 1 | Lorans<br>TD 2 | Depth | Number of<br>Surfclams | %<br>Surfclams | %<br>Surfclams | %<br>Surfclams | %<br>Surfclams | Number of<br>Quahogs |
|---------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|----------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| 4S      | 35      | 3838.6   | 7357.1    | X26747.0       | Y42578.9       | 25.7  | 4                      | 100            | 0              | 0              | 0              | 680                  |
| 4S      | 36      | 3837.1   | 7400.9    | X26767.0       | Y42560.7       | 27.3  | 0                      | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 257                  |
| 4S      | 37      | 3829.3   | 7404.3    | X26775.5       | Y42476.0       | 29.5  | 0                      | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 500                  |
| 4S      | 38      | 3827.5   | 7401.6    | X26757.8       | Y42459.2       | 27.9  | 1                      | 100            | 0              | 0              | 0              | 1038                 |
| 4S      | 39      | 3824.2   | 7404.7    | X26770.8       | Y42421.9       | 31.7  | 1                      | 100            | 0              | 0              | 0              | 75                   |
| 4S      | 46      | 3808.3   | 7417      | X26816.0       | Y42241.4       | 25.2  | 133                    | 80.5           | 13.5           | 6              | 0              | 11                   |

#### NEFSC SURFCLAM AND OCEAN QUAHOG SURVEY 2021 NOAA Fisheries Service ATLANTIC SURFCLAM - Number/Tow



#### NEFSC SURFCLAM AND OCEAN QUAHOG SURVEY 2021 NOAA Fisheries Service ATLANTIC SURFCLAM - Number/Tow Greater Than 5 Inches



### NEFSC SURFCLAM AND OCEAN QUAHOG SURVEY 2021 NOAA Fisheries Service OCEAN QUAHOG - Number/Tow

